Contents in Brief

Chapter 1

The Nature of Analytical Chemistry 1

PARTI TOO	DLS OF ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY 14
Chapter 2	Chemicals, Apparatus, and Unit Operations of Analytical Chemistry 15
Chapter 3	Using Spreadsheets in Analytical Chemistry 48
Chapter 4	Calculations Used in Analytical Chemistry 62
Chapter 5	Errors in Chemical Analyses 82
Chapter 6	Random Errors in Chemical Analysis 93
Chapter 7	Statistical Data Treatment and Evaluation 123
Chapter 8	Sampling, Standardization, and Calibration 153
PART II CH	EMICAL EQUILIBRIA 196
Chapter 9	Aqueous Solutions and Chemical Equilibria 197
Chapter 10	Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 235
Chapter 11	Solving Equilibrium Problems for Complex Systems 249
PART III CLA	ASSICAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS 279
Chapter 12	Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 280
Chapter 13	Titrations in Analytical Chemistry 302
Chapter 14	Principles of Neutralization Titrations 322
Chapter 15	Complex Acid/Base Systems 348
Chapter 16	Applications of Neutralization Titrations 381
Chapter 17	Complexation and Precipitation Reactions and Titrations 400
PART IV ELE	CTROCHEMICAL METHODS 441
Chapter 18	Introduction to Electrochemistry 442
Chapter 19	Applications of Standard Electrode Potentials 473
Chapter 20	Applications of Oxidation/Reduction Titrations 509
Chapter 21	Potentiometry 535
Chapter 22	Bulk Electrolysis: Electrogravimetry and Coulometry 578
Chapter 23	Voltammetry 610
PART V SPEC	CTROCHEMICAL METHODS 649
Chapter 24	Introduction to Spectrochemical Methods 650
Chapter 25	Instruments for Optical Spectrometry 683
Chapter 26	Molecular Absorption Spectrometry 722
Chapter 27	Molecular Fluorescence Spectroscopy 760
Chapter 28	Atomic Spectroscopy 773
Chapter 29	Mass Spectrometry 802

PART VI KINETICS AND SEPARATIONS 818

Chapter 30 Kinetic Methods of Analysis 819

Chapter 31 Introduction to Analytical Separations 847

Chapter 32 Gas Chromatography 887

Chapter 33 High-Performance Liquid Chromatography 912

Chapter 34 Miscellaneous Separation Methods 935

PART VII PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF CHEMICAL ANALYSIS 959

Part VII chapters are only available as an Adobe Acrobat® PDF file on the web at www.cengage.com/chemistry/skoog/fac9.

Chapter 35	The Analysis of Real Samples 960
Chapter 36	Preparing Samples for Analysis 970
Chapter 37	Decomposing and Dissolving the Sample 976
Chapter 38	Selected Methods of Analysis 986

Glossary G-1

Appendix 1	The Literature of Analytical Chemistry A-1
Appendix 2	Solubility Product Constants at 25°C A-6
Appendix 3	Acid Dissociation Constants at 25°C A-8
Appendix 4	Formation Constants at 25°C A-10
Appendix 5	Standard and Formal Electrode Potentials A-12
Appendix 6	Use of Exponential Numbers and Logarithms A-15
Appendix 7	Volumetric Calculations Using Normality and Equivalent Weight A-19
Appendix 8	Compounds Recommended for the Preparation of Standard Solutions of Some Common Elements A-27
Appendix 9	Derivation of Error Propagation Equations A-29
	Answers to Selected Questions and Problems A-34

Index I-1